

1

次の計算をしましょう。

$$(1) \frac{5}{7} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{5 \times 3}{7 \times 4} = \frac{15}{28}$$

$$\frac{15}{28}$$

$$(2) \frac{5}{8} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{5 \times 3}{8 \times 4} = \frac{15}{32}$$

$$\frac{15}{32}$$

$$(3) \frac{5}{8} \times \frac{4}{15} = \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{5}} \times \overset{1}{\cancel{4}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{8}} \times \underset{3}{\cancel{15}}} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{1}{6}$$

$$(4) \frac{5}{3} \times \frac{6}{5} = \frac{\overset{1}{\cancel{5}} \times \overset{2}{\cancel{6}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{3}} \times \underset{1}{\cancel{5}}} = 2$$

$$2$$

計算の途中で約分できるときは約分します。

2

次の計算をしましょう。

$$(1) 1.2 \times \frac{5}{9} = \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{12}} \times \overset{1}{\cancel{5}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{10}} \times \underset{3}{\cancel{9}}} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{2}{3}$$

$$(2) 1.6 \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{\overset{4}{\cancel{16}} \times \overset{1}{\cancel{1}}}{\underset{5}{\cancel{10}} \times \underset{1}{\cancel{2}}} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{4}{5}$$

$$(3) 1.8 \times \frac{5}{6} = \frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{18}} \times \overset{1}{\cancel{5}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{10}} \times \underset{1}{\cancel{6}}} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\frac{3}{2} \left[ 1 \frac{1}{2} \right]$$

$$(4) 2.4 \times \frac{5}{3} = \frac{\overset{4}{\cancel{24}} \times \overset{1}{\cancel{5}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{10}} \times \underset{1}{\cancel{3}}} = 4$$

$$4$$

3

次の計算をしましょう。

分数でわる計算は、わる数を逆数にしてかけます。

$$(1) \frac{2}{3} \div \frac{5}{7} = \frac{2 \times 7}{3 \times 5} = \frac{14}{15}$$

$$\frac{14}{15}$$

$$(2) \frac{3}{4} \div \frac{5}{6} = \frac{3 \times \overset{3}{\cancel{6}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{4}} \times 5} = \frac{9}{10}$$

$$\frac{9}{10}$$

$$(3) \frac{4}{5} \div \frac{2}{9} = \frac{\overset{2}{\cancel{4}} \times 9}{5 \times \underset{1}{\cancel{2}}} = \frac{18}{5}$$

$$\frac{18}{5} \left[ 3 \frac{3}{5} \right]$$

$$(4) \frac{9}{4} \div \frac{3}{8} = \frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{9}} \times \overset{2}{\cancel{8}}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{4}} \times \underset{1}{\cancel{3}}} = 6$$

$$6$$

4 次の計算をしましょう。

帯分数は仮分数に直してから計算します。

$$(1) 8 \div \frac{6}{5} = \frac{\cancel{8}^4 \times 5}{1 \times \cancel{6}_3} = \frac{20}{3} \left[ 6\frac{2}{3} \right]$$

$$(2) 12 \div 1\frac{1}{3} = \frac{\cancel{12}^3 \times 3}{1 \times \cancel{4}_1} = 9$$

$$(3) 0.7 \div \frac{7}{5} = \frac{\cancel{7}^1 \times \cancel{5}_1}{\cancel{10}_2 \times \cancel{7}_1} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(4) 0.3 \div 2\frac{1}{2} = \frac{3 \times \cancel{2}^1}{\cancel{10}_5 \times 5} = \frac{3}{25}$$

5 次の計算をしましょう。

$$(1) \frac{1}{3} \div \frac{1}{4} \div \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1 \times 4 \times \cancel{6}^2}{\cancel{3}_1 \times 1 \times 1} = 8$$

$$(2) \frac{2}{5} \div \frac{3}{7} \div \frac{10}{3} = \frac{\cancel{2}^1 \times 7 \times \cancel{3}^1}{5 \times \cancel{3}_1 \times \cancel{10}_5} = \frac{7}{25}$$

$$(3) \frac{4}{7} \div \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{7}{8} = \frac{\cancel{4}^1 \times 5 \times \cancel{7}^1}{\cancel{7}_1 \times 3 \times \cancel{8}_2} = \frac{5}{6}$$

$$(4) \frac{5}{12} \times \frac{24}{25} \div \frac{16}{15} = \frac{\cancel{5}^1 \times \cancel{24}^2 \times \cancel{15}^3}{\cancel{12}_1 \times \cancel{25}_5 \times \cancel{16}_8} = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$(5) \frac{17}{13} \times \frac{39}{48} \div \frac{51}{56} = \frac{\cancel{17}^1 \times \cancel{39}^3 \times \cancel{56}^7}{\cancel{13}_1 \times \cancel{48}_6 \times \cancel{51}_3} = \frac{7}{6} \left[ 1\frac{1}{6} \right]$$